

# APPENDIX 1

## TREE PRESERVATION ORDER NO. 397 (2006)

CITY COUNCIL OF LANCASTER  
TREE PRESERVATION ORDER NO. 397 (2006)

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I hereby certify that this is a true copy of the original  
order.

A. M. Kendrick Kellogg

RELATING TO TREES LOCATED AT  
LAND BETWEEN LANCASTER BOYS CLUB AND  
Nos. 9-17 VILLAS COURT, DALLAS ROAD, LANCASTER

TOWN HALL  
LANCASTER  
LA1 1PJ

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT, 1990

CITY COUNCIL OF LANCASTER

TREE PRESERVATION ORDER NO. 397 (2006)

The City Council of Lancaster, in exercise of the powers conferred on them by sections 198, [201] and 203 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 hereby make the following Order:-

**Citation**

1. This Order may be cited as Tree Preservation Order (No. 397) 2006

**Interpretation**

2. This Order "the authority" means the (Lancaster City Council) and unless the context otherwise requires, any reference in this Order to a numbered section is a reference to the section so numbered in the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

**Application of section 201**

3. The authority hereby direct that section 201 (provisional tree preservation orders) shall apply to this Order and, accordingly, this Order shall take effect provisionally on ( 15 November 2006).

**Prohibited acts in relation to trees**

4. Without prejudice to subsections (6) and (7) of section 198 (power to make tree preservation orders) [or subsection (3) of section 200 (orders affecting land where Forestry Commissioners interested)], and subject to article 5, no person shall:-
  - (a) cut down, top, lop, uproot, wilfully damage or wilfully destroy; or
  - (b) cause or permit the cutting down, topping, lopping, uprooting, wilful damage or wilful destruction of, any tree specified in Schedule 1 to this Order or comprised in a group of trees or in a woodland so specified, except with the consent of the authority and, where such consent is given subject to conditions, in accordance with those conditions.

**Exemptions**

5. (1) Nothing in article 4 shall prevent:-
  - (a) the cutting down, topping, lopping or uprooting of a tree by or at the request of a statutory undertaker, where the land on which the tree is situated is operational land of the statutory undertaker and the work is necessary:-
    - (i) in the interests of the safe operation of the undertaking;
    - (ii) in connection with the inspection, repair or renewal of any sewers, mains, pipes, cables or other apparatus of the statutory undertaker; or
    - (iii) to enable the statutory undertaker to carry out development permitted by or under the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 1995;
  - (b) the cutting down, topping, lopping or uprooting of a tree cultivated for the production of fruit in the course of a business or trade where such work is in the interests of that business or trade;

- (c) the pruning, in accordance with good horticultural practice, of any tree cultivated for the production of fruit;
- (d) the cutting down, topping, lopping or uprooting of a tree where that work is required to enable a person to implement a planning permission (other than an outline planning permission or, without prejudice to paragraph(a)(iii), a permission granted by or under the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 1995) granted on an application under Part III of the Act, or deemed to have been granted (whether for the purposes of that Part or otherwise);
- (e) the cutting down, topping, lopping or uprooting of a tree by or at the request of the Environment Agency to enable the Agency to carry out development permitted by or under the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 1995;
- (f) the cutting down, topping, lopping or uprooting of a tree by or at the request of a drainage body where that tree interferes, or is likely to interfere, with the exercise of any of the functions of that body in relation to the maintenance, improvement or construction of watercourses or of drainage works, and for this purpose "drainage body" and "drainage" have the same meanings as in the Land Drainage Act 1991; or
- (g) without prejudice to section 198(6)(b), the felling or lopping of a tree or the cutting back of its roots by or at the request of, or in accordance with a notice served by, a licence holder under paragraph 9 of Schedule 4 to the Electricity Act 1989.

(2) In paragraph (1), "statutory undertaker" means any of the following:-

a person authorised by any enactment to carry on any railway, light railway, tramway, road transport, water transport, canal, inland navigation, dock, harbour, pier or lighthouse undertaking, or any undertaking for the supply of hydraulic power,

a relevant airport operator (within the meaning of Part V of the Airports Act 1986, the holder of a licence under section 6 of the Electricity Act 1989, a public gas transporter,

the holder of a licence under section 7 of the Telecommunications Act 1984 to whom the telecommunications code (within the meaning of that Act) is applied,

a water or sewerage undertaker,

the Civil Aviation Authority or a body acting on behalf of that Authority,

the Post Office,

### **Applications for consent under the Order**

6. An application for consent to the cutting down, topping, lopping or uprooting of any tree in respect of which this Order is for the time being in force shall be made in writing to the authority and shall:-

- (a) identify the tree or trees to which it relates (if necessary, by reference to a plan);
- (b) specify the work for which consent is sought; and
- (c) contain a statement of the applicant's reasons for making the application

### **Application of provisions of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990**

7. (1) The provision of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 relating to registers, applications, permissions and appeals mentioned in column (1) of Part 1 of Schedule 2 to this Order shall have effect, in relation to consents under this Order and applications for such consent, subject to the adaptations and modifications mentioned in column (2).

(2) The provisions referred to in paragraph (1), as so adapted and modified, are set out in Part II of that Schedule.

## Directions as to replanting

8. (1) Where consent is granted under this Order for the felling in the course of forestry operations of any part of a woodland area, the authority may give to the owner of the land on which that part is situated ("the relevant land") a direction in writing specifying the manner in which and the time within which he shall replant the relevant land.
- (2) Where a direction is given under paragraph (1) and trees on the relevant land are felled (pursuant to the consent), the owner of that land shall replant it in accordance with the direction.
- (3) a direction under paragraph (1) may include requirements as to:-
  - (a) species;
  - (b) number of trees per hectare;
  - (c) the preparation of the relevant land prior to the replanting; and
  - (d) the erection of fencing necessary for the protection of the newly planted trees.

## Compensation

9. (1) If, on a claim under this article, a person establishes that loss or damage has been caused or incurred in consequence of:-
  - (a) the refusal of any consent required under this Order; or
  - (b) the grant of any such consent subject to conditions,he shall, subject to paragraphs (3) and (4), be entitled to compensation from the authority.
- (2) No claim, other than a claim made under paragraph (3), may be made under this article:-
  - (a) if more than 12 months have elapsed since the date of the authority's decision or, where such a decision is the subject of an appeal to the Secretary of State, the date of the final determination of the appeal; or
  - (b) if the amount in respect of which the claim would otherwise have been made is less than £500.
- (3) Where the authority refuse consent under this Order for the felling in the course of forestry operations of any part of a woodland area, they shall not be required to pay compensation to any person other than the owner of the land; and such compensation shall be limited to an amount equal to any depreciation in the value of the trees which is attributable to deterioration in the quality of the timber in consequence of the refusal.
- (4) In any other case, no compensation shall be payable to a person:-
  - (a) for loss of development value or other diminution in the value of the land;
  - (b) for loss or damage which, having regard to the statement of reasons submitted in accordance with article 6(c) and any documents or other evidence submitted in support of any such statement, was not reasonably foreseeable when consent was refused or was granted subject to conditions;
  - (c) for loss or damage reasonably foreseeable by that person and attributable to his failure to take reasonable steps to avert the loss or damage or to mitigate its extent; or
  - (d) for costs incurred in appealing to the Secretary of State against the refusal of any consent required under this Order or the grant of any such consent subject to conditions.

(5) Subsections (3) to (5) of section 11 (terms of compensation on refusal of licence) of the Forestry Act 1967 shall apply to the assessment of compensation under paragraph (3) as it applies to the assessment of compensation where a felling licence is refused under section 10(application for felling licence and decision of Commissioners thereon) of that Act as if or any reference to a felling licence there were substituted a reference to a consent required under this Order and for the reference to the Commissioners there were substituted a reference to the authority.

(6) In this article:-

"development value" means an increase in value attributable to the prospect of development; and, in relation to any land, the development of it shall include the clearing of it; and

"owner" has the meaning given to it by section 34 of the Forestry Act 1967.

**[Applications to trees to be planted pursuant to a condition**

10 In relation to the tree(s) identified in the first column of Schedule 1 by the letter "C", being [a tree] [trees] to be planted pursuant to a condition (being a condition imposed under paragraph (a) of section 197 (planning permission to include appropriate provision for preservation and planting of trees)), this Order takes effect as from the time when [that tree is planted] [those trees are planted]].

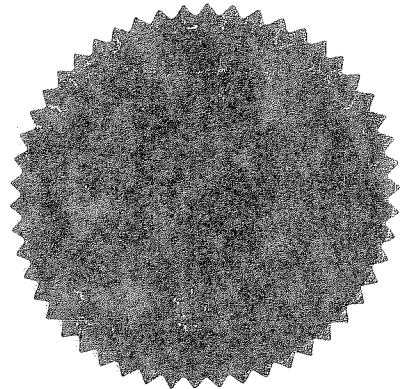
**[Orders made by virtue of section 300**

11. This Order takes effect in accordance with subsection (3) of section 300 (tree preservation orders in anticipation of disposal of Crown land).]

Dated this 14<sup>th</sup> day of November 2006

THE COMMON SEAL of  
THE CITY COUNCIL OF LANCASTER  
was hereunto affixed in the presence of:-

} *J. Dun*



*Corporate Director (Regeneration)*

SEAL REGISTER  
No: 2113

FIRST SCHEDULE

Trees Specified Individually  
(encircled in black on the map)

NO. ON MAP	DESCRIPTION	SITUATION
	NONE	

Trees specified by reference to an area  
(within a dotted black line on the map)

NO. ON MAP	DESCRIPTION	SITUATION
	NONE	

Groups of trees  
(within a broken black line on the map)

NO. ON MAP	DESCRIPTION	SITUATION
G1	(11) Ornamental Cherry , (1) Common Alder, (1) Larch and (1) Sycamore	<b>Eastern boundary</b> of: land between Lancaster Boys Club and Nos. 9-17 Villas Court, Dallas Road, Lancaster
G2	(3) Common Alder, (1) Italian Alder, (1) Lime, (2) Sycamore and (4) Norway Maple	<b>Southern boundary</b> of: land between Lancaster Boys Club and Nos. 9-17 Villas Court, Dallas Road, Lancaster
G3	(3) Sycamore, (2) Italian Alder, (2) Common Alder and (1) Cockspur Thorn	<b>Western boundary</b> of: land between Lancaster Boys Club and Nos. 9-17 Villas Court, Dallas Road, Lancaster

Woodlands  
(within a continuous black line on the map)

NO. ON MAP	DESCRIPTION	SITUATION
	NONE	

SCHEDULE 2

PART I

Provisions of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990 applied  
with adaptations or modifications

Provision of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990	Adaptation or Modification
Section 69 (registers)	<p>(a) In subsection (1):-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Omit:- "in such manner as may be prescribed by a development order,", "such" in the second place where it appears, and "as may be so prescribed", and</li> <li>(ii) substitute "matters relevant to tree preservation orders made by the authority" for "applications for planning permission".</li> </ul> <p>(b) In subsection (2):-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) after "contain" insert "as regards each such order"; and</li> <li>(ii) for paragraphs (a) and (b) substitute:- "(a) details of every application under the order and of the authority's decision (if any) in relation to each such application, and (b) a statement as to the subject-matter of every appeal under the order and of the date and nature of the Secretary of State's determination of it".</li> </ul> <p>(c) Omit subsections (3) and (4) (as required by section 198(4)).</p>
<p>Provision of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990</p> <p>Section 70 (determination of applications: general considerations)</p>	<p>Adaptation or Modification</p> <p>(a) In subsection (1):-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) substitute:- "Subject to subsections (1A) and (1B), where" for "Where"; "the authority" for "a local planning authority",</li> </ul>